

# Briefing Note on the Repeated Violations of Article 3 of the Convention against Torture by Spain

CAT - Convention against Torture and Other Cruel Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment

77 Session (10 July 2023 - 28 July 2023) - Spain Review<sup>1</sup>

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<sup>1</sup> [CAT 77th Session](#)

<sup>2</sup> [Association Mohamed Abdellah Registration](#)

<sup>3</sup> [About us – Association Mohamed Abdellah Website](#)

# Table of Content

- 1 Introduction
- 2 Who Are Mohamed Abdellah and Mohamed Benhalima?
  - 2.1 Mohamed Abdellah
  - 2.2 Mohamed Benhalima
- 3 Violations committed by Spain against Mohamed Abdellah and Mohamed Benhalima
  - 3.1 Mohamed Abdellah
  - 3.2 Mohamed Benhalima
- 4 Conclusions and Recommendations
- 5 Annex I - Media Coverage: Mohamed Abdellah
- 6 Annex II - Media Coverage: Mohamed Benhalima

# 1 Introduction

In the context of the forthcoming review of Spain's periodic report before the United Nations Committee against Torture (UNCAT), the Mohamed Abdellah Association would like to draw the Committee's attention to two cases of violation by Spain of Article 3 of the Convention against Torture: Algerian whistleblowers and anti-corruption activists Mohamed Abdellah and Mohamed Benhalima.

Both have been denied asylum in Spain and both were expelled from Spain to Algeria in an expedited fashion without any possibility to appeal both the resolution of expulsion and the resolution of asylum denial.

Both have reported to have been tortured in Algeria after their forced expulsion – they aren't the only ones reporting torture by the Algerian authorities.<sup>4</sup> Both are currently still arbitrarily detained, regularly denied communication with the outside world and denied core fundamental guarantees.

We highlight that in the case of Mohamed Benhalima, he had an in-absentia death sentence against him, which was known to the Spanish authorities prior to his deportation.

This document gives an overview of the cases. It calls for action to mitigate the danger on their lives and provides recommendations to avoid similar situations in the future.

## 2 Who Are Mohamed Abdellah and Mohamed Benhalima?

### 2.1 Mohamed Abdellah

Mohamed Abdellah<sup>5</sup> was born on February 27, 1988, in Oran, Algeria. He was formerly an aerial-border-patrol officer in the Algerian gendarmerie and was, in this capacity, responsible for monitoring all trans-border activities on the Northeastern Algerian borders.

Mohamed Abdellah tried to blow the whistle on the massive corruption rings he had uncovered and documented daily over the borders. However, he found himself fighting against an entire system of systemic and widespread corruption.

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<sup>4</sup> See: Algerian detainees of opinion talk about their tortures when in arbitrary detention: [https://democraticalgeria.org/?page\\_id=242](https://democraticalgeria.org/?page_id=242) , and Open Letter to CAT: [https://democraticalgeria.org/?page\\_id=59](https://democraticalgeria.org/?page_id=59)

<sup>5</sup> The Case of Algerian Anti-Corruption Activist and Asylum-Seeker in Spain – Mohamed Abdellah - <https://mohamedabdellah.org/2021/09/12/the-case-of-algerian-whistleblower-mohamed-abdellah-terrorism-and-the-demise-of-democracy/>

In particular, he felt powerless because of the protection the smugglers received from his hierarchy. In November 2018, he decided to leave Algeria with his wife and son for Spain, where they applied for political asylum, under pressure to either drop his investigation or face reprisals.

On April 25, 2019, Mohamed Abdellah and his family received their first refugee card “*tarjeta roja*”, which was renewable every 6 months. In Spain, Mohamed Abdellah devoted his entire time and energy continuing to denounce corruption through his [YouTube channel](#) and his [Facebook page](#).

He became a public face and a channel for other whistleblowers within the Algerian army, gendarmerie, and secret services. He became famous for his courage, integrity, and values. He participated in the many rallies held across Spain and Europe as part of the Algerian Hirak<sup>6</sup>, a peaceful popular movement in Algeria that has been calling for a civilian state and for the rule of law since February 22, 2019.

In Spain, the life of Mohamed Abdellah and his family was in danger. He reported to the police threats from agents working for the Algerian authorities. He was even physically attacked. He had to relocate his family for safety from [Alicante](#), Southern Spain to [Vitoria](#), province of Avila in Northern Spain.

## 2.2 Mohamed Benhalima

Mohamed Benhalima<sup>7</sup> was born on November 19, 1989, in Mohammedia, Western Algeria. He joined the army in 2009 and served until he left the country towards Spain when he feared for his life as he was tracked by the intelligence services because of his participation in the Hirak.

He arrived in Spain on September 01, 2019, and immediately applied for political asylum. Mohamed Benhalima reached out to Mohamed Abdellah for help and the two stayed connected.

Mohamed Benhalima witnessed first-hand the misuse of “counterterrorism” by security forces and the military in Algeria to crackdown on civil society and intimidate civilians with complete impunity, including through killings and torture. He also witnessed and denounced the abuse of power and corruption by the military institution that spread from the political and judicial spheres to the economic and financial ones.

He denounced the human rights abuses and the corruption he witnessed on his [Facebook pages](#) and his [YouTube channel](#). He also became a channel for other whistleblowers still in Algeria.

He was an active member of [Amnesty International Bilbao Euskadi](#). They still protest about his case every Wednesday<sup>8</sup>

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<sup>6</sup> See for example : OHCHR, Press briefing notes on Algeria, 05 March 2021, online: <https://www.ohchr.org/en/2021/03/press-briefing-notes-algeria> and Amnesty International, “Hirak Algeria Monitor”, <https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/campaigns/2019/12/algeria-hirak-protests/>

<sup>7</sup> Mohamed Benhalima’s interview with Canal 22 weeks before his expulsion - [UNDERGROUND #BENHALIMA](#)

<sup>8</sup> Amnesty International Euskadi on Mohamed Benhalima <https://twitter.com/amnestyeuskadi/status/1665640872162066432?s=20>

## 3 Violations committed by Spain against Mohamed Abdellah and Mohamed Benhalima

### 3.1 Mohamed Abdellah

After moving from Alicante to Vitoria, Mohamed Abdellah went to register his new address with the Spanish police on August 11, 2021. However, he unexpectedly got arrested and taken to an internment camp (CIE) in Barcelona. From there, events moved very quickly and very opaquely.

1. On **Thursday August 12, 2021**, he was informed that the authorities had initiated expulsion proceedings. In the same document, he learnt for the first time that his asylum had been refused on July 13, 2021, on the basis of the “terrorism” accusations contained in the international search warrant issued by the Algerian authorities on March 21, 2021, against opposition members living abroad, including himself.
2. On Saturday, **August 14, 2021**, Mohamed Abdellah’s lawyers filed an appeal against the expulsion decision and against the denial of the asylum.
3. On Friday, **August 20, 2021**:
  - a. While the appeal was still being processed, Mohamed Abdellah received a notification of expulsion order from the Spanish Ministry of the Interior in the late afternoon. He was immediately transferred from Barcelona to Almeria.
  - b. Meanwhile, his lawyers appealed the expulsion decision.
4. On Saturday, **August 21, 2021**:
  - a. The appeal of the expulsion decision was denied by the instruction court No. 17 of Madrid on the basis of non-competency of the court - this was a weekend in August in Spain
  - b. In Almeria, Mohamed Abdellah was taken to the port to board a ship that had been docked there since June 29, 2021. Travel was banned due to Covid 19. The ship departed from Almeria port at 12:36 UTC+2 on Saturday and arrived at Ghazaouet port, Western Algeria at 19:43 the same day.

Mohamed Abdellah was expelled from Spain just a few hours after the Ministry of the Interior issued the expulsion order, on the evening of Friday 20 August 2021. The expulsion took place in the middle of the summer, when the regular courts were closed due to the summer holidays, and during the Covid crisis, when all travel was banned. As a result, he had no opportunity to challenge the expulsion order before a judicial authority. Neither he nor his lawyers had time to take any action. It should be noted that Algeria and Spain were in the thick of energy negotiations to renew a gas supply contract.<sup>9</sup>

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<sup>9</sup> See: Ignacio Cembrero, “ Mohamed Abdellah, un disidente argelino expulsado, el último 'regalo' que el Gobierno español hizo a Argelia”, in El Confidencial, 01/11/2021, available online: [https://www.elconfidencial.com/espana/2021-11-01/mohamed-abbellah-disidente-argelino-gobierno-espanol\\_3316397/?utm\\_source=twitter&utm\\_medium=social&utm\\_campaign=ECDiarioManual](https://www.elconfidencial.com/espana/2021-11-01/mohamed-abbellah-disidente-argelino-gobierno-espanol_3316397/?utm_source=twitter&utm_medium=social&utm_campaign=ECDiarioManual) and Pedro

In Algeria, Mohamed Abdellah was denied a lawyer for months. After his removal from the Kolea prison in early October 2021, he was in secret detention. He was kept in solitary confinement and [was tortured](#). He was mistreated, beaten, sleep-deprived and food-deprived for months. He was stripped of his clothes every time he went in and out of his cell. He spoke about his conditions in a public hearing in front of a judge in a public trial on January 02, 2022.<sup>10</sup>

**[Mohamed Abdellah has not been able to talk to his wife and kids, who are still in Spain, to this day since August 20, 2021, when his expulsion journey to Algeria started.](#)**

## 3.2 Mohamed Benhalima

The Spanish police were looking for Mohamed Benhalima the same time they had Mohamed Abdellah in the Barcelona CIE. They asked Mohamed Abdellah for Benhalima's whereabouts. They finally arrested him a few months later and when they did, things moved very fast and in a very opaque way just like it did for Mohamed Abdellah.

1. On **Monday, March 14, 2022**: The expulsion order was initiated the day of his arrest by the government.
2. On Friday, **March 18, 2022**: Mohamed Benhalima filed for asylum again while in the Valencia CIE. This same day, he was deprived of his phone and unable to reach out to his family and lawyer.
3. On Thursday, **March 24, 2022**: both the asylum denial and the expulsion order were issued that day by two separate and independent institutions - the Homeland Security office and the Immigration office – in what appeared to be a clear collusion between the two. Benhalima was immediately taken to Valencia Airport. He couldn't alert anyone as his phone had been confiscated. He was boarded in an expressly chartered flight to Algeria. It took a record four hours between the expulsion order and his arrival to Algiers. His legal team was informed of his expulsion only after he had already been removed from the Valencia CIE
4. Mohamed Benhalima's legal team filed judicial interim measures to stop this expulsion when they knew about it, both against the resolution of expulsion and against the resolution of asylum denial. They had to do it without the possibility to examine the ministry of Interior file and in a record time, due to the urgency of the situation. These interim measures were rejected without specific reasons. Even if they had been considered, they would have been entirely useless because the Court's resolution took place seven hours after Mohamed Benhalima had already landed on Algerian soil.

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Altamirano, "El gobierno de Pedro Sánchez entrega activistas pacíficos al régimen militar argelino a cambio de gas", Alerta Digital, 10/11/2021, available online: <https://www.alertadigital.com/2021/11/10/el-gobierno-de-pedro-sanchez-entrega-activistas-pacificos-al-regimen-militar-argelino-a-cambio-de-gas/>

<sup>10</sup> See: "ALGERIA-SPAIN: The UN Special Rapporteur on Torture seized of the case of the military whistleblower Mohammed ABDELLAH", Alkarama, 28 Jan 2022, (On 18 January 2022, Alkarama wrote to the UN Special Rapporteur on Torture concerning the cruel, inhuman and degrading treatment of Mr. Mohammed ABDELLAH), <https://www.alkarama.org/en/articles/algeria-spain-un-special-rapporteur-torture-seized-case-military-whistleblower-mohammed>

**In effect, the Spanish Homeland Security Office expelled Mohamed Benhalima while denying him his fundamental right to an effective appeal.**

5. An [urgent action to CAT](#) was submitted while he was still in the internment camp (CIE) in Valencia
6. In Algeria, Mohamed Benhalima reported in several [public court hearings](#) that he had been tortured and sexually abused. He was also forced to testify against himself [on public television in multiple episodes](#): first on March 27, 2022, and later on June 19, 23, 27, 2022, July 19, 2022. He was clearly under the influence of drugs and had marks of torture in his hands and face.

Both Mohamed Abdellah and Mohamed Benhalima have very heavy accusations against them in a multitude of cases. They are facing sentences ranging from two to twenty years so far including the death penalty for Mohamed Benhalima.

It should be highlighted that upon their return, the terrorism accusations under penal code 87.bis – that were the main basis for their speedy and extrajudicial expulsion by the Spanish Government and that were denounced by the [UN](#) and [Amnesty International](#) – have been dropped by the Algerian courts for both of them for absence of evidence of any violent act.

**There is no doubt, the administrative procedures to expel Mohamed Benhalima and Mohamed Abdellah from Spain were designed and carried out in a way to prevent any judicial control over governmental actions.**

The cases of Mohamed Abdellah and Mohamed Benhalima are still following their course in Spanish courts. As things stand today and based on experience, the outlook of these cases in Spanish courts is pessimistic.

1. Both administrative resolutions (asylum denial and expulsion) have been appealed to Courts. And both are still pending judicial hearings and final judgment. State's Advocacy, the representative of the Spanish Homeland Security Office, has rejected any prevaricating action and continues to maintain that Mohamed Benhalima and Mohamed Abdellah were a danger to Spanish security, although the documents that allegedly affirm this claim have not been accessible. They have been classified as “State secret.”
2. Paradoxically, the fact that Mohamed Benhalima and Mohamed Abdellah have been acquitted of any terrorism charge by Algerian courts in December 2022 has not changed the position of the Spanish Homeland Security Office on the danger that Mohamed Benhalima and Mohamed Abdellah allegedly constitutes for the Spanish security.

## 4 Conclusions and Recommendations

In conclusion, the association Mohamed Abdellah urges the CAT to:

1. Request a thorough impartial and transparent inquiry into the circumstances of the expulsion of both Mohamed Abdellah and Mohamed Benhalima and communicate on the results of the inquiry as a form of rehabilitation for both victims;
2. Revise its procedures in processing urgent requests related to Spain in light of the two cases presented here. An urgent action should not wait until after the expulsion order is issued. It is simply too late since Spain has repeatedly shown that it prevents any recourse to the judicial system prior to the expulsion. There needs to be a practical way to appeal within a reasonable timeframe.
3. Hold Spain accountable for its violations of Article 3 of the convention in both cases;
4. Require that Spain reject any diplomatic assurances offered by countries such as Algeria, for which concerns had already been expressed constantly by UN experts on fair trial violations against political opponents and other peaceful activists;
5. Compensate the families of the victims for the ongoing hardship that they are enduring and violations suffered;
6. Require that Spain uses its diplomacy to repatriate both Mohamed Abdellah and Mohamed Benhalima to Spain or at the very least to take all necessary and available steps to mitigate a situation that has been caused by Spanish violations of its constitutional, European, and international obligations toward both victims and their families.



## 5 Annex I - Media Coverage: Mohamed Abdellah

	Date	Article	Note
1	Friday, August 13, 2021	<a href="https://lafriqueadulte.com/affaire-de-lex-gendarme-mohamed-abdellah-anatomie-dun-deal-entre-lalgerie-et-lespagne/">https://lafriqueadulte.com/affaire-de-lex-gendarme-mohamed-abdellah-anatomie-dun-deal-entre-lalgerie-et-lespagne/</a>	
2	Saturday, August 14, 2021	<a href="https://medium.com/@quintuslolliusurbicus/mohamed-abdellah-algerian-anti-corruption-activist-and-political-opponent-is-risking-illegal-5696d699969f">https://medium.com/@quintuslolliusurbicus/mohamed-abdellah-algerian-anti-corruption-activist-and-political-opponent-is-risking-illegal-5696d699969f</a>	
3		<a href="https://algeria-watch.org/?p=78877">https://algeria-watch.org/?p=78877</a>	English
4	Tuesday, August 17, 2021	<a href="https://lahoradeafrica.com/el-activista-anticorrupcion-argelina-y-oponente-politico-al-regimen-argelino-mohamed-abdellah-corre-el-grave-riesgo-de-deportacion-de-espana/">https://lahoradeafrica.com/el-activista-anticorrupcion-argelina-y-oponente-politico-al-regimen-argelino-mohamed-abdellah-corre-el-grave-riesgo-de-deportacion-de-espana/</a>	Spanish
5		<a href="https://m.arabi21.com/Story/1379164">https://m.arabi21.com/Story/1379164</a>	
6	Thursday, August 19, 2021	<a href="https://twitter.com/UCFRcat/status/1428325268888883200">https://twitter.com/UCFRcat/status/1428325268888883200</a>	UCFR #StopIslamofòbia #StopVOX
7	Friday, August 20, 2021	<a href="https://beteve.cat/societat/vaga-fam-interns-cie-zona-franca-barcelona-deportacions-massives/">https://beteve.cat/societat/vaga-fam-interns-cie-zona-franca-barcelona-deportacions-massives/</a>	Spanish
8		<a href="https://www.elkhabar.com/press/article/192242/%D8%A5%D8%B3%D8%A8%D8%A7%D9%86%D9%8A%D8%A7-%D8%AA%D8%B3%D9%84%D9%85-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AF%D8%B1%D9%83%D9%8A-%D9%85%D8%AD%D9%85%D8%AF-%D8%B9%D8%A8%D8%AF-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%84%D9%87-%D9%84%D9%84%D8%AC%D8%B2%D8%A7%D8%A6%D8%B1/">https://www.elkhabar.com/press/article/192242/%D8%A5%D8%B3%D8%A8%D8%A7%D9%86%D9%8A%D8%A7-%D8%AA%D8%B3%D9%84%D9%85-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AF%D8%B1%D9%83%D9%8A-%D9%85%D8%AD%D9%85%D8%AF-%D8%B9%D8%A8%D8%AF-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%84%D9%87-%D9%84%D9%84%D8%AC%D8%B2%D8%A7%D8%A6%D8%B1/</a>	
9	Sunday, August 22, 2021	<a href="https://www.totbarcelona.cat/societat/denuncien-que-espanya-deporta-un-activista-algeria-tancat-al-cie-de-barcelona-que-havia-demanat-asil-143045/">https://www.totbarcelona.cat/societat/denuncien-que-espanya-deporta-un-activista-algeria-tancat-al-cie-de-barcelona-que-havia-demanat-asil-143045/</a>	Spanish
10		<a href="https://blogs.mediapart.fr/kbennini/blog/220821/expeditive-mesure-dexpulsion-par-lespagne-du-lanceur-dalertes-algerien-mabdallah">https://blogs.mediapart.fr/kbennini/blog/220821/expeditive-mesure-dexpulsion-par-lespagne-du-lanceur-dalertes-algerien-mabdallah</a>	
11	Monday, August 23, 2021	<a href="https://www.lapresse.ca/international/afrique/2021-08-23/l-espagne-remet-a-l-algerie-un-ex-policier-accuse-de-terrorisme.php">https://www.lapresse.ca/international/afrique/2021-08-23/l-espagne-remet-a-l-algerie-un-ex-policier-accuse-de-terrorisme.php</a>	
12		<a href="https://www.mediapart.fr/journal/fil-dactualites/230821/l-espagne-remet-l-algerie-un-ex-gendarme-accuse-de-terrorisme">https://www.mediapart.fr/journal/fil-dactualites/230821/l-espagne-remet-l-algerie-un-ex-gendarme-accuse-de-terrorisme</a>	
13		<a href="https://www.moroccoworldnews.com/2021/08/344048/spain-hands-over-algerian-activist-to-algeria-despite-protests">https://www.moroccoworldnews.com/2021/08/344048/spain-hands-over-algerian-activist-to-algeria-despite-protests</a>	
14		<a href="https://www.dw.com/ar/%D8%A5%D8%B3%D8%A8%D8%A7%D9%86%D9%8A%D8%A7-%D8%B3%D9%84%D9%85%D8%AA-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AC%D8%B2%D8%A7%D8%A6%D8%B1-%D9%86%D8%A7%D8%B4%D8%B7%D8%A7-%D9%85%D8%AA%D9%87%D9%85%D8%A7-%D8%A8%D9%80-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A7%D8%B1%D9%87%D8%A7%D8%A8/a-58957375">https://www.dw.com/ar/%D8%A5%D8%B3%D8%A8%D8%A7%D9%86%D9%8A%D8%A7-%D8%B3%D9%84%D9%85%D8%AA-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AC%D8%B2%D8%A7%D8%A6%D8%B1-%D9%86%D8%A7%D8%B4%D8%B7%D8%A7-%D9%85%D8%AA%D9%87%D9%85%D8%A7-%D8%A8%D9%80-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A7%D8%B1%D9%87%D8%A7%D8%A8/a-58957375</a>	
15		<a href="https://es.rue20.com/index.php/2021/08/23/el-regimen-argelino-implico-a-espana-en-una-operacion-contralos-derechos-humanos/">https://es.rue20.com/index.php/2021/08/23/el-regimen-argelino-implico-a-espana-en-una-operacion-contralos-derechos-humanos/</a>	Spanish
16	Tuesday, August 24, 2021	<a href="https://www.lopinion.ma/Affaire-Mohamed-Abdellah-ou-le-remake-espagnol-du-scandale-Ghali_a17928.html">https://www.lopinion.ma/Affaire-Mohamed-Abdellah-ou-le-remake-espagnol-du-scandale-Ghali_a17928.html</a>	
17	Thursday, August 26, 2021	<a href="https://amp.lavozdealmeria.com/noticia/12/almeria/220829/espana-deporta-desde-almeria-a-un-disidente-argelino-entre-un-grupo-de-migrantes">https://amp.lavozdealmeria.com/noticia/12/almeria/220829/espana-deporta-desde-almeria-a-un-disidente-argelino-entre-un-grupo-de-migrantes</a>	Spanish

18	Friday, August 27, 2021	<a href="http://lahoradeafrica.com/la-expulsion-del-joven-activista-argelino-mohammed-abdellah-evidencia-la-urgente-reforma-de-la-legislacion-en-expulsiones-y-extradiciones/">http://lahoradeafrica.com/la-expulsion-del-joven-activista-argelino-mohammed-abdellah-evidencia-la-urgente-reforma-de-la-legislacion-en-expulsiones-y-extradiciones/</a>	
19	Friday, October 8, 2021	<a href="https://m.youtube.com/watch?v=7rvP8xNtMnw">https://m.youtube.com/watch?v=7rvP8xNtMnw</a>	
20	Tuesday, October 12, 2021	<a href="https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2021/10/12/algeria-whistleblower-fears-for-life-after-spanish-deportation">https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2021/10/12/algeria-whistleblower-fears-for-life-after-spanish-deportation</a>	English
21	Monday, October 18, 2021	<a href="#">Denuncien tortures a un deportat des del CIE de Barcelona (beteve.cat)</a>	Spanish
22	Monday, October 18, 2021	<a href="#">Denuncien tortures a un activista deportat des del CIE de Barcelona (vilaweb.cat)</a>	Spanish
23	Wednesday, October 27, 2021	<a href="#">Spain: deputy PM in Algeria to discuss gas provisions - Energy - ANSAMed.it</a>	Gas crisis with the shutdown of the Morocco pipeline
24		El Confidencial on Twitter: "Este exsargento de la Gendarmería era una de las 'bestias negras' del régimen de Argel por las denuncias que efectuaba, a través de las redes sociales, de la corrupción en las Fuerzas Armadas de su país <a href="https://t.co/PTgavQC3O9">https://t.co/PTgavQC3O9</a> " / Twitter	Gas crisis with the shutdown of the Morocco pipeline
25	Monday, November 1, 2021	<a href="#">Mohamed Abdellah, an expelled Algerian dissident, the last 'gift' that the Spanish Government made to Algeria (elconfidencial.com)</a>	Gas crisis
26	Thursday, November 4, 2021	<a href="https://lahoradeafrica.com/argelia-busca-un-conflicto-a-la-desesperada-con-marruecos/">https://lahoradeafrica.com/argelia-busca-un-conflicto-a-la-desesperada-con-marruecos/</a>	Spanish
27	Wednesday, November 10, 2021	<a href="https://www.alertadigital.com/2021/11/10/el-gobierno-de-pedro-sanchez-entrega-activistas-pacificos-al-regimen-militar-argelino-a-cambio-de-gas/">https://www.alertadigital.com/2021/11/10/el-gobierno-de-pedro-sanchez-entrega-activistas-pacificos-al-regimen-militar-argelino-a-cambio-de-gas/</a>	Gas Crisis
28	Saturday, December 11, 2021	<a href="http://lahoradeafrica.com/mohammed-abdellah-un-heroe-argelino-fabricado-por-la-estupidez-del-actual-gobierno-de-espana/">http://lahoradeafrica.com/mohammed-abdellah-un-heroe-argelino-fabricado-por-la-estupidez-del-actual-gobierno-de-espana/</a>	Spanish
29	Wednesday, January 5, 2022	Abuses and torture in the time of the Algerian Hirak: The Case of Mohamed Abdallah – Algeria-Watch	Torture

## 6 Annex II - Media Coverage: Mohamed Benhalima

	Date	Article	Notes
1	Tuesday, March 15, 2022	<a href="#">Espane. Le demandeur d'asile Mohamed Benhlime ne doit pas être expulsé en Algérie - Amnesty International</a>	
2		<a href="https://gentedelasfor.com/espana-las-autoridades-no-deben-expulsar-al-solicitante-de-asilo-mohamed-benhalima-a-argelia/">https://gentedelasfor.com/espana-las-autoridades-no-deben-expulsar-al-solicitante-de-asilo-mohamed-benhalima-a-argelia/</a>	
3		<a href="https://arabi21.com/story/1425088/%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B9%D9%81%D9%88-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AF%D9%88%D9%84%D9%8A%D8%A9-%D8%AA%D8%B7%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A8-%D8%A5%D8%B3%D8%A8%D8%A7%D9%86%D9%8A%D8%A7-%D8%A8%D8%B9%D8%AF%D9%85-%D8%AA%D8%B1%D8%AD%D9%8A%D9%84-%D8%B7%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A8-%D9%84%D8%AC%D9%88%D8%A1-%D8%AC%D8%B2%D8%A7%D8%A6%D8%B1%D9%8A">https://arabi21.com/story/1425088/%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B9%D9%81%D9%88-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AF%D9%88%D9%84%D9%8A%D8%A9-%D8%AA%D8%B7%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A8-%D8%A5%D8%B3%D8%A8%D8%A7%D9%86%D9%8A%D8%A7-%D8%A8%D8%B9%D8%AF%D9%85-%D8%AA%D8%B1%D8%AD%D9%8A%D9%84-%D8%B7%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A8-%D9%84%D8%AC%D9%88%D8%A1-%D8%AC%D8%B2%D8%A7%D8%A6%D8%B1%D9%8A</a>	
4		<a href="https://www.es.amnesty.org/actua/acciones/espana-argelia-mohamed-benhlime-mar22">https://www.es.amnesty.org/actua/acciones/espana-argelia-mohamed-benhlime-mar22</a>	
5		<a href="https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/news/2022/03/spain-authorities-must-not-deport-asylum-seeker-mohamed-benhlime-to-algeria/">https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/news/2022/03/spain-authorities-must-not-deport-asylum-seeker-mohamed-benhlime-to-algeria/</a>	
6		<a href="https://www.jeune-independant.net/le-militaire-benhalime-remis-sous-peu-par-lespagne-a-lalgerie/">https://www.jeune-independant.net/le-militaire-benhalime-remis-sous-peu-par-lespagne-a-lalgerie/</a>	
7	Wednesday, March 16, 2022	<a href="https://fb.watch/bNKYLxq9Q/">https://fb.watch/bNKYLxq9Q/</a>	Mohamed Abdellah's lawyer on Benhalime's case
8		<a href="https://mondafrique.com/revelations-inedites-dun-officier-algerien-mohamed-azzouz-benhalime-refugie-en-france/">https://mondafrique.com/revelations-inedites-dun-officier-algerien-mohamed-azzouz-benhalime-refugie-en-france/</a>	
9		<a href="https://www.bbc.com/arabic/trending-60767786.amp">https://www.bbc.com/arabic/trending-60767786.amp</a>	
10		<a href="https://lahoradeafrica.com/mohammed-ben-halime-puede-ser-el-proximo-activista-argelino-que-el-gobierno-de-pedro-sanchez-entregue-al-gobierno-militar-de-argelia/">https://lahoradeafrica.com/mohammed-ben-halime-puede-ser-el-proximo-activista-argelino-que-el-gobierno-de-pedro-sanchez-entregue-al-gobierno-militar-de-argelia/</a>	
11	Thursday, March 17, 2022	<a href="https://www.levante-emv.com/comunitat-valenciana/2022/03/17/cies-pide-interior-paralice-expulsion-activista-argelino-mohamed-benhalime-63937980.html">https://www.levante-emv.com/comunitat-valenciana/2022/03/17/cies-pide-interior-paralice-expulsion-activista-argelino-mohamed-benhalime-63937980.html</a>	
12		<a href="https://www.eldiario.es/comunitat-valenciana/militar-activista-argelino-mohamed-benhlime-encerrado-cie-valencia-borde-deportacion_1_8838469.html">https://www.eldiario.es/comunitat-valenciana/militar-activista-argelino-mohamed-benhlime-encerrado-cie-valencia-borde-deportacion_1_8838469.html</a>	
13		<a href="https://twitter.com/CIEsNO/status/1504386024088162306">https://twitter.com/CIEsNO/status/1504386024088162306</a>	Twitter CIEsNO
14		<a href="https://twitter.com/CIEsNO/status/1504388956082913280">https://twitter.com/CIEsNO/status/1504388956082913280</a>	
15		<a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=bCtpnckxZHs">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=bCtpnckxZHs</a>	YouTube - Spanish Lawyer's declaration
16		<a href="https://fb.watch/bOZFmMjyr8/">https://fb.watch/bOZFmMjyr8/</a>	FB - Spanish Lawyer's declaration
17		<a href="https://youtu.be/3SiMpbhIQ14">https://youtu.be/3SiMpbhIQ14</a>	Algerian lawyer Badi and journalist Kadi Ihcen on 87.bis

18		<a href="https://fb.watch/bP4EYDHLAQ/">https://fb.watch/bP4EYDHLAQ/</a>	Algerie-part
19		<a href="https://www.elfigaro.fr">Un ex-militaire algérien, recherché par son pays, arrêté en Espagne (lefigaro.fr)</a>	
20		<a href="https://lanouvelletribune.info/2022/03/un-militaire-algerien-arrete-en-espagne-apres-avoir-deserte/amp/">https://lanouvelletribune.info/2022/03/un-militaire-algerien-arrete-en-espagne-apres-avoir-deserte/amp/</a>	
21		<a href="https://fb.watch/bPwOUzxAMu/">https://fb.watch/bPwOUzxAMu/</a>	BBC
22		<a href="https://www.alquds.co.uk/%D8%A5%D8%B3%D8%A8%D8%A7%D9%86%D9%8A%D8%A7-%D8%AA%D9%88%D9%82%D9%81-%D8%B9%D8%B3%D9%83%D8%B1%D9%8A%D8%A7-%D8%AC%D8%B2%D8%A7%D8%A6%D8%B1%D9%8A%D8%A7-%D8%B3%D8%A7%D8%A8%D9%82%D8%A7-%D9%85%D8%B7%D9%84/?fbclid=IwAR2rFTA4UG7bsF4K8XE5yZx5W58tmettjeOgf6waVtDpwuV4jnJfyBYopG0">https://www.alquds.co.uk/%D8%A5%D8%B3%D8%A8%D8%A7%D9%86%D9%8A%D8%A7-%D8%AA%D9%88%D9%82%D9%81-%D8%B9%D8%B3%D9%83%D8%B1%D9%8A%D8%A7-%D8%AC%D8%B2%D8%A7%D8%A6%D8%B1%D9%8A%D8%A7-%D8%B3%D8%A7%D8%A8%D9%82%D8%A7-%D9%85%D8%B7%D9%84/?fbclid=IwAR2rFTA4UG7bsF4K8XE5yZx5W58tmettjeOgf6waVtDpwuV4jnJfyBYopG0</a>	
23		<a href="https://www.facebook.com/100064714774922/posts/350767843757039/?d=n">https://www.facebook.com/100064714774922/posts/350767843757039/?d=n</a>	TRT
24		<a href="https://www.europapress.es/comunitat-valenciana/noticia-concentracion-valencia-exige-no-deporte-activista-mohamed-benhalima-no-sufra-torturas-20220317200350.html">https://www.europapress.es/comunitat-valenciana/noticia-concentracion-valencia-exige-no-deporte-activista-mohamed-benhalima-no-sufra-torturas-20220317200350.html</a>	
25	Friday, March 18, 2022	<a href="https://www.lemonde.fr/afrique/article/2022/03/18/un-ancien-militaire-algerien-recherche-par-son-pays-arrete-en-espagne_6118073_3212.html">https://www.lemonde.fr/afrique/article/2022/03/18/un-ancien-militaire-algerien-recherche-par-son-pays-arrete-en-espagne_6118073_3212.html</a>	
26		<a href="https://www.elsaltodiario.com/migracion/campana-cies-no-exige-interior-no-deporte-activista-argelino-benhalima?fbclid=IwAR12rmO7MiQ1QMwv1giiiCTFCR2TfZlYc2rHJmvBeCGPAgANKecQ0cKfSYM">https://www.elsaltodiario.com/migracion/campana-cies-no-exige-interior-no-deporte-activista-argelino-benhalima?fbclid=IwAR12rmO7MiQ1QMwv1giiiCTFCR2TfZlYc2rHJmvBeCGPAgANKecQ0cKfSYM</a>	
27		<a href="https://www.sawtbeirut.com/world-news/%D8%AA%D9%88%D9%82%D9%8A%D9%81-%D8%B9%D8%B3%D9%83%D8%B1%D9%8A-%D8%AC%D8%B2%D8%A7%D8%A6%D8%B1%D9%8A-%D8%B3%D8%A7%D8%A8%D9%82-%D9%81%D9%8A-%D8%A5%D8%B3%D8%A8%D8%A7%D9%86%D9%8A%D8%A7/">https://www.sawtbeirut.com/world-news/%D8%AA%D9%88%D9%82%D9%8A%D9%81-%D8%B9%D8%B3%D9%83%D8%B1%D9%8A-%D8%AC%D8%B2%D8%A7%D8%A6%D8%B1%D9%8A-%D8%B3%D8%A7%D8%A8%D9%82-%D9%81%D9%8A-%D8%A5%D8%B3%D8%A8%D8%A7%D9%86%D9%8A%D8%A7/</a>	
28		<a href="https://www.heraldo.es/noticias/aragon/zaragoza/2022/03/18/detenido-en-zaragoza-el-activista-argelino-mohamed-benhalima-1560805.html">https://www.heraldo.es/noticias/aragon/zaragoza/2022/03/18/detenido-en-zaragoza-el-activista-argelino-mohamed-benhalima-1560805.html</a>	
29		<a href="https://algeria-watch.org/?p=82335">https://algeria-watch.org/?p=82335</a>	
30		<a href="https://www.levante-emv.com/comunitat-valenciana/2022/03/18/mohamed-benhalima-vuelvo-argelia-espera-64002217.html">https://www.levante-emv.com/comunitat-valenciana/2022/03/18/mohamed-benhalima-vuelvo-argelia-espera-64002217.html</a>	
31		<a href="https://www.elespanol.com/espana/20220318/espana-rechaza-activista-argelino-mohamed-benhalima-deportacion/658184299_0.amp.html">https://www.elespanol.com/espana/20220318/espana-rechaza-activista-argelino-mohamed-benhalima-deportacion/658184299_0.amp.html</a>	
32		<a href="https://www.elperiodicodearagon.com/aragon/2022/03/18/detenido-zaragoza-activista-argelino-mohamed-benhalima-63994645.html">https://www.elperiodicodearagon.com/aragon/2022/03/18/detenido-zaragoza-activista-argelino-mohamed-benhalima-63994645.html</a>	
33		<a href="https://www.eldiario.es/comunitat-valenciana/activista-encerrado-habla-cie-valencia-si-deportan-argelia-estare-carcel-militar-tortura_1_8843004.html">https://www.eldiario.es/comunitat-valenciana/activista-encerrado-habla-cie-valencia-si-deportan-argelia-estare-carcel-militar-tortura_1_8843004.html</a>	
34		<a href="https://english.aawsat.com/home/article/3540756/spain-authorities-must-not-deport-asylum-seeker-who-fled-algeria?amp">https://english.aawsat.com/home/article/3540756/spain-authorities-must-not-deport-asylum-seeker-who-fled-algeria?amp</a>	

35		<a href="https://www.elespanol.com/espana/20220318/espana-rechaza-activista-argelino-mohamed-benhlima-deportacion/658184299_0.html">https://www.elespanol.com/espana/20220318/espana-rechaza-activista-argelino-mohamed-benhlima-deportacion/658184299_0.html</a>	
36	Sunday, March 20, 2022	<a href="https://amp.rfi.fr/fr/afrique/20220320-arg%C3%A9rie-un-ancien-militaire-ayant-particip%C3%A9-au-hirak-arr%C3%AAt%C3%A9-en-espagne">https://amp.rfi.fr/fr/afrique/20220320-arg%C3%A9rie-un-ancien-militaire-ayant-particip%C3%A9-au-hirak-arr%C3%AAt%C3%A9-en-espagne</a>	
37	Monday, March 21, 2022	<a href="https://rebellion.org/la-campana-cies-no-valencia-exige-a-interior-la-puesta-en-libertad-de-un-activista-argelino/">https://rebellion.org/la-campana-cies-no-valencia-exige-a-interior-la-puesta-en-libertad-de-un-activista-argelino/</a>	
38	Tuesday, March 22, 2022	<a href="https://www.amnesty.org/ar/latest/news/2022/03/algeria-end-prosecution-of-activists-who-exposed-torture-of-a-child-in-police-custody/">https://www.amnesty.org/ar/latest/news/2022/03/algeria-end-prosecution-of-activists-who-exposed-torture-of-a-child-in-police-custody/</a>	
39		<a href="https://www.levante-emv.com/comunitat-valenciana/2022/03/22/deniegan-proteccion-internacional-activista-argelino-64131115.amp.html">https://www.levante-emv.com/comunitat-valenciana/2022/03/22/deniegan-proteccion-internacional-activista-argelino-64131115.amp.html</a>	
40		<a href="https://twitter.com/laredjuridica/status/1506290201836011525">https://twitter.com/laredjuridica/status/1506290201836011525</a>	
41	Wednesday, March 23, 2022	<a href="https://www.lefigaro.fr/actualite-algerie/2022/03/23/Algerie-un-ex-gendarme-remis-par-l-Espagne-condamne-a-5-ans-de-prison-1efigaro.fr">Algérie : un ex-gendarme remis par l'Espagne condamné à 5 ans de prison (lefigaro.fr)</a>	
42	Thursday, March 24, 2022	<a href="https://www.eldiario.es/comunitat-valenciana/2022/03/24/Espana-entrega-a-Argelia-al-exmilitar-y-activista-Mohamed-Benhlima_1_8992004.html">España entrega a Argelia al exmilitar y activista Mohamed Benhlima (eldiario.es)</a>	
43	Thursday, May 12, 2022	<a href="https://fb.watch/cZ0oqWnu63/">https://fb.watch/cZ0oqWnu63/</a>	Benhalima's mom did a live on FB with Rachid Nekkaz and Abdelkader Chohra the lawyer. They talked about the death penalty. Both were subsequently detained
44	Friday, May 13, 2022	<a href="https://www.elespanol.com/espana/20220513/argelia-condena-muerte-activista-benhalima-deportado-interior/672183031_0.html">https://www.elespanol.com/espana/20220513/argelia-condena-muerte-activista-benhalima-deportado-interior/672183031_0.html</a>	El Español talks about MB death penalty
45		<a href="https://www.eldiario.es/comunitat-valenciana/argelia-condena-muerte-activista-mohamed-benhlima-expulsado-espana-peticiones-ong_1_8992004.html">https://www.eldiario.es/comunitat-valenciana/argelia-condena-muerte-activista-mohamed-benhlima-expulsado-espana-peticiones-ong_1_8992004.html</a>	
46		<a href="https://www.levante-emv.com/comunitat-valenciana/2022/05/13/condena-muerte-benhalima-activista-argelia-66071742.html">https://www.levante-emv.com/comunitat-valenciana/2022/05/13/condena-muerte-benhalima-activista-argelia-66071742.html</a>	
47		<a href="https://twitter.com/Maria_Dantas_/status/1525090847276032000">https://twitter.com/Maria_Dantas_/status/1525090847276032000</a>	
48		<a href="https://www.elmoudjahid.dz/fr/societe/mohamed-benhalima-est-poursuivi-par-19-juridictions-une-peine-de-10-ans-de-prison-requise-182260">https://www.elmoudjahid.dz/fr/societe/mohamed-benhalima-est-poursuivi-par-19-juridictions-une-peine-de-10-ans-de-prison-requise-182260</a>	
49		<a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=-WGDu9_bfYw">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=-WGDu9_bfYw</a>	France 24
50		<a href="https://twitter.com/AmnistiaVLC/status/1525205623142498304?t=6VJLCwCwRQHauF0o7QmUPjg&amp;s=08">https://twitter.com/AmnistiaVLC/status/1525205623142498304?t=6VJLCwCwRQHauF0o7QmUPjg&amp;s=08</a>	Amnesty Valencia
51	Saturday, May 14, 2022	<a href="https://cadenaser.com/nacional/2022/05/14/un-tribunal-militar-de-argel-condena-a-pena-de-muerte-al-activista-mohamed-benhalima-que-deporto-espana-cadena-ser/">https://cadenaser.com/nacional/2022/05/14/un-tribunal-militar-de-argel-condena-a-pena-de-muerte-al-activista-mohamed-benhalima-que-deporto-espana-cadena-ser/</a>	
52		<a href="https://www.laprovence.com/article/edition-marseille/6765892/manifestation-a-marseille-la-diaspora-algerienne-se-mobilise-contre-le-regime-militaire-algerimilitaire">https://www.laprovence.com/article/edition-marseille/6765892/manifestation-a-marseille-la-diaspora-algerienne-se-mobilise-contre-le-regime-militaire-algerimilitaire</a>	Protest to support Benhalima in Marseilles, France
53	Sunday, May 15, 2022	<a href="https://www.elespanol.com/espana/20220515/benhalima-condenado-muerte-argelia-anos-interior-extraditara/672432861_0.html">https://www.elespanol.com/espana/20220515/benhalima-condenado-muerte-argelia-anos-interior-extraditara/672432861_0.html</a>	

54		<a href="https://www.swissinfo.ch/spa/argelia-justicia_argelia-condena-a-muerte-a-un-exmilitar-cercano-al-antiguo-jefe-del-ej%C3%A9rcito/47596130">https://www.swissinfo.ch/spa/argelia-justicia_argelia-condena-a-muerte-a-un-exmilitar-cercano-al-antiguo-jefe-del-ej%C3%A9rcito/47596130</a>	
55		<a href="https://twitter.com/freedomdz22/status/1525950254100762625?s=21">https://twitter.com/freedomdz22/status/1525950254100762625?s=21</a>	
56	Monday, May 16, 2022	<a href="https://www.lespanol.com/espana/20220516/argelia-detiene-abogado-benhalima-visitar-condenado-muerte/672682804_0.html">https://www.lespanol.com/espana/20220516/argelia-detiene-abogado-benhalima-visitar-condenado-muerte/672682804_0.html</a>	
57		<a href="https://twitter.com/laredjuridica/status/1526076829857202178?t=EYTRjfu3YYqEaAoEL73YxA&amp;s=08">https://twitter.com/laredjuridica/status/1526076829857202178?t=EYTRjfu3YYqEaAoEL73YxA&amp;s=08</a>	Benhalima's lawyer in Spain
58		<a href="https://twitter.com/laredjuridica/status/1525895068145573892?t=AJ5pSrcQxxSJ5aV1gpG-4w&amp;s=08">https://twitter.com/laredjuridica/status/1525895068145573892?t=AJ5pSrcQxxSJ5aV1gpG-4w&amp;s=08</a>	
59		<a href="https://twitter.com/Velasias/status/1525169707569012738?t=RrUd642_MWbCxKjBu4tXHA&amp;s=08">https://twitter.com/Velasias/status/1525169707569012738?t=RrUd642_MWbCxKjBu4tXHA&amp;s=08</a>	
60		<a href="https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/mde28/5608/2022/en/">https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/mde28/5608/2022/en/</a>	Amnesty Urgent Action
61		<a href="https://www.efe.com/efe/espana/mundo/ai-urge-a-argelia-liberar-extraditado-por-espana-condenado-muerte/10001-4807349?fbclid=IwAR25BLW-Ydtz5vxS4f8S04xwhWSaqYZgKc34kSbzKTHRJeK9Q8oa5CP-aBw">https://www.efe.com/efe/espana/mundo/ai-urge-a-argelia-liberar-extraditado-por-espana-condenado-muerte/10001-4807349?fbclid=IwAR25BLW-Ydtz5vxS4f8S04xwhWSaqYZgKc34kSbzKTHRJeK9Q8oa5CP-aBw</a>	
62	Tuesday, May 17, 2022	<a href="https://api-esp.piano.io/story/estored/104/2257/-1/19719029/389072/vib-cl39qh37d00dt01141dx3fz0b?sig=7f815e1ec71f8cf6109778bbf48c485192f57a4ad9610a46166fa4b495c6be84">https://api-esp.piano.io/story/estored/104/2257/-1/19719029/389072/vib-cl39qh37d00dt01141dx3fz0b?sig=7f815e1ec71f8cf6109778bbf48c485192f57a4ad9610a46166fa4b495c6be84</a>	
63		<a href="https://t.co/HeYkzvaz25">https://t.co/HeYkzvaz25</a>	Amnesty
64		<a href="https://www.eldiario.es/politica/ai-urge-argelia-liberar-extraditado-espana-condenado-muerte_1_8998547.html?s=07">https://www.eldiario.es/politica/ai-urge-argelia-liberar-extraditado-espana-condenado-muerte_1_8998547.html?s=07</a>	
65		<a href="http://www.efe.com/efe/espana/mundo/ai-urge-a-argelia-liberar-extraditado-por-espana-condenado-muerte/10001-4807349">http://www.efe.com/efe/espana/mundo/ai-urge-a-argelia-liberar-extraditado-por-espana-condenado-muerte/10001-4807349</a>	
66		<a href="https://cihrs.org/algeria-spain-forsakes-international-obligations-in-appalling-refoulement-of-algerian-whistleblower/?fbclid=IwAR0pKmUkn_cYvEg06p5r2uehxSkdKcz3cT-l8ELqwcXijGixHKYVQEjpgTw">https://cihrs.org/algeria-spain-forsakes-international-obligations-in-appalling-refoulement-of-algerian-whistleblower/?fbclid=IwAR0pKmUkn_cYvEg06p5r2uehxSkdKcz3cT-l8ELqwcXijGixHKYVQEjpgTw</a>	
67		<a href="https://fb.watch/d3O7u0lmum/">https://fb.watch/d3O7u0lmum/</a>	Maria Dantas, Spanish parliamentarian
68	Wednesday, May 18, 2022	<a href="https://www.lespanol.com/reportajes/20220518/benhalima-denuncia-corrupcion-favores-ejercito-motivos-muerte/673183030_0.html">https://www.lespanol.com/reportajes/20220518/benhalima-denuncia-corrupcion-favores-ejercito-motivos-muerte/673183030_0.html</a>	
69		<a href="https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/mde28/5608/2022/en/">Argelia: Anulen la condena a muerte contra un denunciante de corrupción (amnesty.org)</a>	Amnesty Petition to abandon the death penalty
70		<a href="https://www.elconfidencial.com/espana/2022-05-18/calvario-benhalima-militar-argelino-expulsado-marlaska-condenado-muerte_3426346/">https://www.elconfidencial.com/espana/2022-05-18/calvario-benhalima-militar-argelino-expulsado-marlaska-condenado-muerte_3426346/</a>	
71		<a href="https://www.facebook.com/100037080903994/posts/706594420586582/?d=n">https://www.facebook.com/100037080903994/posts/706594420586582/?d=n</a>	
72		<a href="https://www.publico.es/sociedad/mohamed-benhalima-historia-argelino-condenado-muerte-entregado-espana.html/amp">https://www.publico.es/sociedad/mohamed-benhalima-historia-argelino-condenado-muerte-entregado-espana.html/amp</a>	
73		<a href="https://www.amnesty.be/veux-agir/agir-individus/reseau-actions-urgentes/article/faut-annuler-condamnation-mort-prononcee-lanceur-alerte">https://www.amnesty.be/veux-agir/agir-individus/reseau-actions-urgentes/article/faut-annuler-condamnation-mort-prononcee-lanceur-alerte</a>	Belgique

74	Thursday, May 19, 2022	<a href="https://mondafrique.com/algerie-les-revelations-dun-lanceur-dalerte-sur-le-general-chengriha/">https://mondafrique.com/algerie-les-revelations-dun-lanceur-dalerte-sur-le-general-chengriha/</a>	
75		<a href="#">Algeria: Campaign Against Government Rights Repression   Human Rights Watch (hrw.org)</a>	Human Rights Orgs 10-day Campaign
76		<a href="https://www.facebook.com/100063542628984/posts/448583460603071/?d=n">https://www.facebook.com/100063542628984/posts/448583460603071/?d=n</a>	De Groene Dutch newspaper
77		<a href="https://www.publico.es/sociedad/mohamed-benhalima-historia-argelino-condenado-muerte-entregado-espana.html">https://www.publico.es/sociedad/mohamed-benhalima-historia-argelino-condenado-muerte-entregado-espana.html</a>	
78		<a href="https://www.hrw.org/news/2022/05/19/algeria-campaign-against-government-rights-repression?fbclid=IwAR3VIMmA1FVG8kSo_o7E6X918-h0Lq247oJ-Uj_GYtpKt1HOgwebRk4AIVw">https://www.hrw.org/news/2022/05/19/algeria-campaign-against-government-rights-repression?fbclid=IwAR3VIMmA1FVG8kSo_o7E6X918-h0Lq247oJ-Uj_GYtpKt1HOgwebRk4AIVw</a>	
79		<a href="https://www.lefigaro.fr/flash-actu/algerie-peine-capitale-pour-un-proche-de-l-ancien-puissant-patron-de-l-armee-20220515">https://www.lefigaro.fr/flash-actu/algerie-peine-capitale-pour-un-proche-de-l-ancien-puissant-patron-de-l-armee-20220515</a>	
80		<a href="https://www.elperiodico.com/es/entre-todos/participacion/pedro-sanchez-culpable-accio-omissio-carta-lector-amadeo-palliser-13658010">https://www.elperiodico.com/es/entre-todos/participacion/pedro-sanchez-culpable-accio-omissio-carta-lector-amadeo-palliser-13658010</a>	
81	Sunday, May 22, 2022	<a href="https://www.elmundo.es/espana/2022/05/22/6289376d21efa0496f8b45a6.html?fbclid=IwAR1oAJGqi7d5zRqAOTNCDS0dQQpVXXXMvhkusIURsb-PYzGp7nWD8rlrC0">https://www.elmundo.es/espana/2022/05/22/6289376d21efa0496f8b45a6.html?fbclid=IwAR1oAJGqi7d5zRqAOTNCDS0dQQpVXXXMvhkusIURsb-PYzGp7nWD8rlrC0</a>	El Mundo
82		<a href="https://amp.elmundo.es/espana/2022/05/22/6289376d21efa0496f8b45a6.html">https://amp.elmundo.es/espana/2022/05/22/6289376d21efa0496f8b45a6.html</a>	
83		<a href="https://amp.elmundo.es/opinion/columnistas/2022/05/22/628912aa21efa097768b456e.html">https://amp.elmundo.es/opinion/columnistas/2022/05/22/628912aa21efa097768b456e.html</a>	
84		<a href="https://twitter.com/adrianvives0/status/1528284018386653184?s=24&amp;t=o4FNbuU6EaM9U93flKbmtA">https://twitter.com/adrianvives0/status/1528284018386653184?s=24&amp;t=o4FNbuU6EaM9U93flKbmtA</a>	Amnesty Valencia
85	Monday, May 23, 2022	<a href="https://elpais.com/espana/2022-05-23/la-vida-destrozada-de-un-militar-entregado-al-regimen-de-argelia-por-el-gobierno-de-espana.html">https://elpais.com/espana/2022-05-23/la-vida-destrozada-de-un-militar-entregado-al-regimen-de-argelia-por-el-gobierno-de-espana.html</a>	
86		<a href="https://www.yoamoelfutbol.center/la-vida-destrozada-de-un-militar-entregado-al-regimen-de-argelia-por-el-gobierno-de-espana/">https://www.yoamoelfutbol.center/la-vida-destrozada-de-un-militar-entregado-al-regimen-de-argelia-por-el-gobierno-de-espana/</a>	El Pais
87		<a href="https://nwsmovdaily.com/la-vida-destrozada-de-un-military-entregado-al-regimen-de-argelia-por-el-gobierno-de-espana-espana/">https://nwsmovdaily.com/la-vida-destrozada-de-un-military-entregado-al-regimen-de-argelia-por-el-gobierno-de-espana-espana/</a>	
88		<a href="https://www.article19.org/ar/resources/notacrime-stop-assault-on-fundamental-freedoms-in-algeria/">https://www.article19.org/ar/resources/notacrime-stop-assault-on-fundamental-freedoms-in-algeria/</a>	
89		<a href="https://www.elconfidencialdigital.com/articulo/ultima-hora/interior-desoyo-an-expulso-argelino-inicio-crisis-apoyo-marruecos-sahara/20220523151257400348.amp.html">https://www.elconfidencialdigital.com/articulo/ultima-hora/interior-desoyo-an-expulso-argelino-inicio-crisis-apoyo-marruecos-sahara/20220523151257400348.amp.html</a>	
90		<a href="https://nwsmovdaily.com/la-vida-destrozada-de-un-military-entregado-al-regimen-de-argelia-por-el-gobierno-de-espana-espana/">https://nwsmovdaily.com/la-vida-destrozada-de-un-military-entregado-al-regimen-de-argelia-por-el-gobierno-de-espana-espana/</a>	
91		<a href="#">La vida destrozada de un militar entregado al régimen de Argelia por el Gobierno de España – Yo Amo el Fútbol (yoamoelfutbol.center)</a>	
92		<a href="#">La vida destrozada de un militar entregado al régimen de Argelia por el Gobierno de España - Segirt Última Hora Actualidad</a>	
93		<a href="https://amp.europapress.es/nacional/noticia-interior-desoyo-an-expulso-argelino-inicio-crisis-apoyo-marruecos-sahara-20220523150414.html">https://amp.europapress.es/nacional/noticia-interior-desoyo-an-expulso-argelino-inicio-crisis-apoyo-marruecos-sahara-20220523150414.html</a>	
94		<a href="https://www.eldiario.es/desalambre/interior-ignoro-audiencia-nacional-deporto-solicitante-asilo-argelino-denuncio-torturas_1_9016731.html">https://www.eldiario.es/desalambre/interior-ignoro-audiencia-nacional-deporto-solicitante-asilo-argelino-denuncio-torturas_1_9016731.html</a>	

95	Tuesday, May 24, 2022	<a href="https://www.niusdiario.es/internacional/africa/sombrio-futuro-activista-argelino-extraditado_18_3334548910.html">https://www.niusdiario.es/internacional/africa/sombrio-futuro-activista-argelino-extraditado_18_3334548910.html</a>	
96		<a href="https://www.libertaddigital.com/espana/2022-05-24/gobierno-vulnero-ley-asilo-entregar-opositor-benhalima-argelia-sin-resolucion-judicial-6899901/">https://www.libertaddigital.com/espana/2022-05-24/gobierno-vulnero-ley-asilo-entregar-opositor-benhalima-argelia-sin-resolucion-judicial-6899901/</a>	
97		<a href="https://www.amnestyalgerie.org/ar/2022/05/24/%d8%a7%d9%84%d8%ac%d8%b2%d8%a7%d8%a6%d8%b1-%d8%aa">https://www.amnestyalgerie.org/ar/2022/05/24/%d8%a7%d9%84%d8%ac%d8%b2%d8%a7%d8%a6%d8%b1-%d8%aa</a>	
98		<a href="https://www.federacionanarquista.net/ciesno-exige-el-retorno-urgente-del-argelino-que-fue-deportado-desobedeciendo-a-la-audiencia-y-el-cese-inmediato-del-director-del-cie/">https://www.federacionanarquista.net/ciesno-exige-el-retorno-urgente-del-argelino-que-fue-deportado-desobedeciendo-a-la-audiencia-y-el-cese-inmediato-del-director-del-cie/</a>	
99		<a href="https://www.ansamed.info/ansamed/it/notizie/rubriche/politica/2022/05/24/algeria-ong-italia-chieda-il-rispetto-dei-diritti-umani_ba7bb674-daf7-456f-90e1-519db8987aef.html">https://www.ansamed.info/ansamed/it/notizie/rubriche/politica/2022/05/24/algeria-ong-italia-chieda-il-rispetto-dei-diritti-umani_ba7bb674-daf7-456f-90e1-519db8987aef.html</a>	Italy
100	Thursday, May 26, 2022	<a href="https://twitter.com/laredjuridica/status/1529747044482564097?t=wHURuK7kC50AeKmsi8-wTw&amp;s=19">https://twitter.com/laredjuridica/status/1529747044482564097?t=wHURuK7kC50AeKmsi8-wTw&amp;s=19</a>	Benhalima's lawyers in Spain file against the Spanish government
101		<a href="https://rebellion.org/el-gobierno-de-espana-expulsa-a-un-ciudadano-argelino-incumpliendo-un-auto-judicial/">https://rebellion.org/el-gobierno-de-espana-expulsa-a-un-ciudadano-argelino-incumpliendo-un-auto-judicial/</a>	
102	Friday, May 27, 2022	<a href="https://rebellion.org/el-gobierno-de-espana-expulsa-a-un-ciudadano-argelino-incumpliendo-un-auto-judicial/">https://rebellion.org/el-gobierno-de-espana-expulsa-a-un-ciudadano-argelino-incumpliendo-un-auto-judicial/</a>	
103	Saturday, May 28, 2022	<a href="http://Victimes de la répression ou hors-la-loi ? - Blog Voyage (look-travels.com)">Victimes de la répression ou hors-la-loi ? - Blog Voyage (look-travels.com)</a>	
104		<a href="http://Algerian Dissidents: Victims of Crackdown, or Outlaws?   World News   US News">Algerian Dissidents: Victims of Crackdown, or Outlaws?   World News   US News</a>	
105		<a href="http://Algerian dissidents: Victims of crackdown, or outlaws?   AP News">Algerian dissidents: Victims of crackdown, or outlaws?   AP News</a>	
106		<a href="http://Algerian dissidents: Victims of crackdown, or outlaws? (dailyherald.com)">Algerian dissidents: Victims of crackdown, or outlaws? (dailyherald.com)</a>	
107		<a href="http://Algerian dissidents: Victims of crackdown, or outlaws?   The Independent">Algerian dissidents: Victims of crackdown, or outlaws?   The Independent</a>	
108		<a href="http://Algerian dissidents: Victims of crackdown, or outlaws? - The Washington Post">Algerian dissidents: Victims of crackdown, or outlaws? - The Washington Post</a>	
109		<a href="http://Algerian dissidents: Victims of crackdown, or outlaws?   Politics   gazette.com">Algerian dissidents: Victims of crackdown, or outlaws?   Politics   gazette.com</a>	
110		<a href="http://Algerian dissidents: Victims of crackdown, or outlaws? – Usa News Post (usa-newsposts.com)">Algerian dissidents: Victims of crackdown, or outlaws? – Usa News Post (usa-newsposts.com)</a>	
111		<a href="http://Algerian dissidents: Victims of oppression, or outlaws? - newsofcanada">Algerian dissidents: Victims of oppression, or outlaws? - newsofcanada</a>	
112	Sunday, May 29, 2022	<a href="https://www.facebook.com/Algeriaisabeaconofmovement/videos/720350022343033/">https://www.facebook.com/Algeriaisabeaconofmovement/videos/720350022343033/</a>	Rachid Nekkaz' s lawyer
113		<a href="http://Las vidas (argelinas) como monedas de cambio - Todo Por Hacer">Las vidas (argelinas) como monedas de cambio - Todo Por Hacer</a>	
114	Friday, June 3, 2022	<a href="https://www.elsaltodiario.com/derechos-humanos/ocho-eurodiputados-exigen-marlaska-explicaciones-deportacion-benhalima-argelia">https://www.elsaltodiario.com/derechos-humanos/ocho-eurodiputados-exigen-marlaska-explicaciones-deportacion-benhalima-argelia</a>	8 deputies ask Marlaska questions
115		<a href="http://Argelia: Anulen la condena a muerte contra un denunciante de corrupción (amnesty.org)">Argelia: Anulen la condena a muerte contra un denunciante de corrupción (amnesty.org)</a>	Amnesty Action
116	Sunday, June 5, 2022	<a href="https://www.lespanol.com/edicion/20220605/disidente-argelino-deporto-marlaska-aislamiento-desnutrido-aturdido/678092190_16.html">https://www.lespanol.com/edicion/20220605/disidente-argelino-deporto-marlaska-aislamiento-desnutrido-aturdido/678092190_16.html</a>	Spanish



117	Wednesday, June 8, 2022	<a href="https://www.elconfidencial.com/espana/2022-06-08/condenado-militar-disidente-argelino-marlaska-expulso_3438909/?utm_source=whatsapp&amp;utm_medium=social&amp;utm_campaign=BotoneraWeb">https://www.elconfidencial.com/espana/2022-06-08/condenado-militar-disidente-argelino-marlaska-expulso_3438909/?utm_source=whatsapp&amp;utm_medium=social&amp;utm_campaign=BotoneraWeb</a>	Spanish
118	Monday, June 13, 2022	Spain deports whistle-blower Mohamed Benhalima to Algeria to face execution - World Socialist Web Site (wsws.org)	
119	Wednesday, June 22, 2022	<a href="https://radio-m.net/la-defense-du-detenu-mohamed-benhalilma-met-en-garde-la-direction-de-la-television-algerienne/">https://radio-m.net/la-defense-du-detenu-mohamed-benhalilma-met-en-garde-la-direction-de-la-television-algerienne/</a>	Benhalima's lawyer on Benhalima's testimonies on public TV
120		<a href="https://m.facebook.com/story.php?story_fbid=pfbid02tz9ZzkqeF4mvyLK2p8Zt9ined69jdKJ4CFsUU4BTrjK7wYLT4ve66BF6L4zeSbAkMI&amp;id=100004464586953&amp;sfnsn=scwspwa">https://m.facebook.com/story.php?story_fbid=pfbid02tz9ZzkqeF4mvyLK2p8Zt9ined69jdKJ4CFsUU4BTrjK7wYLT4ve66BF6L4zeSbAkMI&amp;id=100004464586953&amp;sfnsn=scwspwa</a>	Benhalima's lawyer on Benhalima's testimonies on public TV
121	Thursday, June 23, 2022	<a href="https://elwatan-dz.com/ils-deposent-plainte-pour-non-respect-de-la-presomption-dinnocence-les-avocats-de-abdellah-et-benhalima-sinsurgent">https://elwatan-dz.com/ils-deposent-plainte-pour-non-respect-de-la-presomption-dinnocence-les-avocats-de-abdellah-et-benhalima-sinsurgent</a>	Benhalima's lawyer's denounce forcing him to testify against himself on public TV
122	Friday, June 24, 2022	<a href="https://www.theobjective.com/la-confesion-bajo-tortura-del-argelino-deportado-provoca-protestas-contra-el-gobierno">La confesión «bajo tortura» del argelino deportado provoca protestas contra el Gobierno (theobjective.com)</a>	Spanish
123	Monday, June 27, 2022	Alerte Algérie : le prisonnier d'opinion Mohamed Azouz Benhalima est en danger – Algeria-Watch	Algeria Watch
124		<a href="https://www.algeria-watch.org/fr/actualites/actualites/2022/06/27/alerte-algerie-le-prisonnier-dopinion-mohamed-azouz-benhalima-est-en-danger">تنبيه خاص بالجزائر : محمد عزوز بن خليفة في خطر – Algeria-Watch</a>	
125		Mohamed Benhalima - Viquipèdia, l'enciclopèdia lliure (wikipedia.org)	Wikipedia
126	Wednesday, July 13, 2022	<a href="https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/mde28/5855/2022/en/">https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/mde28/5855/2022/en/</a>	Amnesty
127	Saturday, August 13, 2022	<a href="https://algeria-watch.org/?p=84009&amp;fbclid=IwAR24i1IM3Ke5SYaneS4lZ5fKmj7w1tF44enBBStFtht_7AiWSKrJtdxi7U">https://algeria-watch.org/?p=84009&amp;fbclid=IwAR24i1IM3Ke5SYaneS4lZ5fKmj7w1tF44enBBStFtht_7AiWSKrJtdxi7U</a>	Benhalima's torture
128	Sunday, August 14, 2022	<a href="https://www.facebook.com/101700542606698/posts/pfbid02HdybdJLWtcUobtENjQXymTZqA6s6QD3tovzub6GHP4GPepkHgoBQjiXt4jJTSxUI/?mibextid=ad618h">https://www.facebook.com/101700542606698/posts/pfbid02HdybdJLWtcUobtENjQXymTZqA6s6QD3tovzub6GHP4GPepkHgoBQjiXt4jJTSxUI/?mibextid=ad618h</a>	Benhalima's torture
129	Tuesday, August 16, 2022	<a href="https://www.elpais.com/es/actualidad/2022/08/16/el-opositor-argelino-mohamed-benhalima-denuncia-a-espana-ante-la-onu">El opositor argelino Mohamed Benhalima denuncia a España ante la ONU   España   EL PAÍS (elpais.com)</a>	
130	Wednesday, August 17, 2022	<a href="https://www.kiratas.com/en/news/the-algerian-opponent-mohamed-benhalima-denounces-spain-before-the-un">The Algerian opponent Mohamed Benhalima denounces Spain before the UN - Kiratas</a>	
131		<a href="https://www.eldiario.es/argelia/argelia-denunciada-ante-el-comite-contra-la-tortura-de-la-onu-por-la-expulsion-del-activista-mohamed-benhalima-a-argelia">España, denunciada ante el Comité contra la Tortura de la ONU por la expulsión del activista Mohamed Benhalima a Argelia (eldiario.es)</a>	
132		<a href="https://www.elespanol.com/argelia/argelia-denunciada-ante-el-comite-contra-la-tortura-de-la-onu-por-la-expulsion-del-activista-mohamed-benhalima-a-argelia">El activista argelino al que deportó España denuncia en la ONU "maniobras subrepticias" de Interior (elespanol.com)</a>	
133		<a href="https://www.lefigaro.fr/actualite-monde/2022/08/17/plainte-deposee-a-lonu-contre-l-espagne-apres-le-rapatriement-dun-opposant-algerien">Plainte déposée à l'ONU contre l'Espagne après le rapatriement d'un opposant algérien (lefigaro.fr)</a>	
134	Thursday, August 18, 2022	<a href="https://www.monde.naiz.com/es/actualidad/2022/08/18/denuncian-al-gobierno-espanol-por-la-extradicion-de-un-opositor-argelino">Denuncian al Gobierno español por la extradición de un opositor argelino   Monde   Naiz</a>	Naiz
135	Friday, August 26, 2022	<a href="https://www.radio-m.net/fr/actualites/actualites/2022/08/26/benhalima-declare-publiquement-que-il-a-ete-torture">بعد شكوى أممية. القضاء يُبرمج محاكمة عسكريين سلمتهم إسبانيا للجزائر في يوم واحد - Radio M (radio-m.net)</a>	
136	Sunday, August 28, 2022	MB declare publiquement qu'il a ete torture: <a href="https://www.facebook.com/228921040840123/posts/1794843534247858/?sfnsn=mo&amp;extid=a&amp;mibextid=vwxlGF">https://www.facebook.com/228921040840123/posts/1794843534247858/?sfnsn=mo&amp;extid=a&amp;mibextid=vwxlGF</a>	

137		<a href="https://m.facebook.com/story.php?story_fbid=pfbid0jhtdMHSPfbh7ZXvEJ7FFREMkrPBYEj6JKpCwjTFAVUh4QCYgLq3b6c3ZPoX33Mfi1&amp;id=100048313981967&amp;sfnsn=scwspmo">https://m.facebook.com/story.php?story_fbid=pfbid0jhtdMHSPfbh7ZXvEJ7FFREMkrPBYEj6JKpCwjTFAVUh4QCYgLq3b6c3ZPoX33Mfi1&amp;id=100048313981967&amp;sfnsn=scwspmo</a>	
138	Monday, August 29, 2022	<a href="https://elwatan-dz.com/alors-que-les-verdicts-seront-connus-le-4-septembre-prochain-lourdes-peines-requises-contre-mohamed-benhalima-et-mohamed-abdellah">https://elwatan-dz.com/alors-que-les-verdicts-seront-connus-le-4-septembre-prochain-lourdes-peines-requises-contre-mohamed-benhalima-et-mohamed-abdellah</a>	
139	Wednesday, August 31, 2022	<a href="https://www.facebook.com/101700542606698/posts/pfbid0WRJi2Cb2Sw8qbnRLZRM9YqdX329Dx5b5524mKt3CAdCpiQ4QQpp92rXpSHqPnNQCl/">https://www.facebook.com/101700542606698/posts/pfbid0WRJi2Cb2Sw8qbnRLZRM9YqdX329Dx5b5524mKt3CAdCpiQ4QQpp92rXpSHqPnNQCl/</a>	Algeria Watch
140		<a href="https://www.facebook.com/101700542606698/posts/pfbid02Yqe5TQXFyHtnYyNkJuxSgG3k41o3Wzf7ScyCVGpR6nUFw1oyVHJjskJFy7sDDKLwl/">https://www.facebook.com/101700542606698/posts/pfbid02Yqe5TQXFyHtnYyNkJuxSgG3k41o3Wzf7ScyCVGpR6nUFw1oyVHJjskJFy7sDDKLwl/</a>	Algeria Watch
141		Mohamed Benhalima - Viquipèdia, l'enciclopèdia lliure (wikipedia.org)	Wikipedia CA
142	Friday, September 2, 2022	<a href="https://beemagazine.com/trending/273986.html">https://beemagazine.com/trending/273986.html</a>	Mohamed Abdellah and Benhalima